



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.



The ADVOCATE — OF — PEACE.

HARVARD COLLEGE LIBRARY
JUL 12 1897

BOSTON, JULY, 1897.

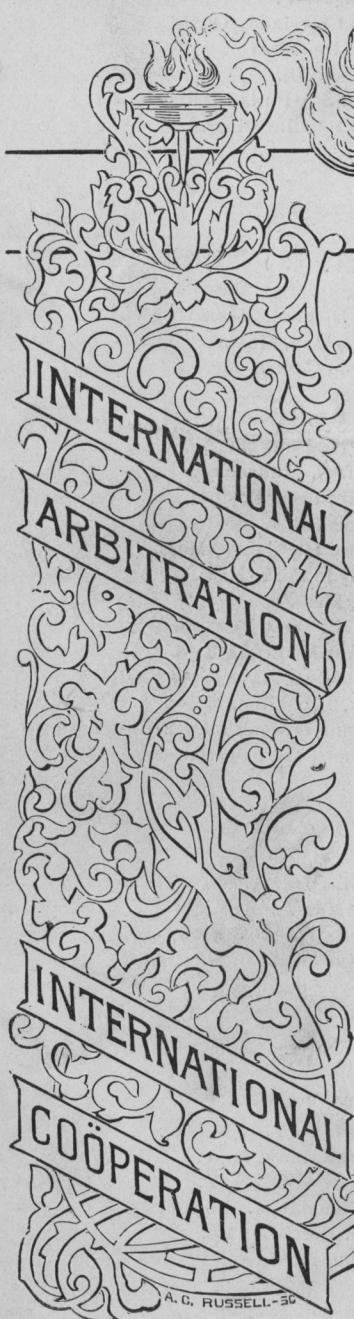
THE several powers of Christendom should agree on a General Congress to be held at the most convenient place, composed of authorized delegates from every government which may be disposed to unite in the general object.

The real and avowed object of the Congress should be to devise and adopt means for improving the condition, preserving the peace, and promoting the general welfare of all nations; in particular, to organize a High Tribunal for the adjustment of disputes between the several powers, and thus to prevent the crimes and miseries of war.

The Congress should agree on reciprocal terms for the reduction of standing armies and navies, that the burdens of the people in each country may be diminished, and that national revenues may be applied to more useful and benevolent purposes than the destruction of mankind.

It should form a solemn compact, that in future no armed force by sea or land shall be employed by any one nation for the annoyance of another, nor for any purpose, except the legal suppression of piracy, the slave trade, insurrection and outrage.

NOAH WORCESTER in 1820.



OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT:

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER:

THOMAS H. RUSSELL, 53 State St., Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY:

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR:

WILLIAM E. SHELDON, A.M., West Newton, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS:

Rev. Lyman Abbott, D.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 George T. Angell, 19 Milk Street, Boston, Mass.
 Rev. L. H. Angier, 168 W. Newton St., Boston, Mass.
 Edward Atkinson, Brookline, Mass.
 Joshua L. Baily, 1624 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Ida Whipple Benham, Mystic, Conn.
 Rev. Geo. D. Boardman, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Pittsford, Vt.
 Hon. Charles C. Bonney, Chicago, Ill.
 Rev. Sidi H. Browne, Columbia, S. C.
 Hon. Felix R. Brunot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Hon. Thomas B. Bryan, Chicago, Ill.
 Hon. Wm. A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Samuel B. Capen, 38 Greenough Ave., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.
 H. B. Chamberlain, Denver, Col.
 Rev. Frank G. Clark, Plymouth, N. H.
 Edward H. Clement, Brookline, Mass.
 Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Ashburnham, Mass.
 Rev. D. S. Coles, Wakefield, Mass.
 Joseph Cook, 28 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Rev. G. L. Demarest, D.D., Manchester, N. H.
 Mrs. Elizabeth Dow, Brookline, Mass.
 Rev. Howard C. Dunham, Winthrop, Mass.
 Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
 Rev. S. Hopkins Emery, D.D., Taunton, Mass.
 Everett O. Fisk, 4 Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass.
 B. O. Flower, Brookline, Mass.
 Hon. John B. Foster, Bangor, Me.
 Thomas Gaffield, 54 Allen St., Boston, Mass.
 Philip C. Garrett, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Pres. Merrill E. Gates, LL.D., Amherst, Mass.
 Rev. Edw. Everett Hale, D.D., 39 Highland St., Roxbury, Mass.
 Hon. Thomas N. Hart, Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Rowland Hazard, Peacedale, R. I.
 John Hemmenway, St. Anthony Park, Minn.
 Hon. John W. Hoyt, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. W. G. Hubbard, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.
 Rev. Henry Lambert, West Newton, Mass.
 Bishop William Lawrence, Cambridge, Mass.
 Mary A. Livermore, Melrose, Mass.
 Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., Springfield, Mass.
 Hon. Nathan Matthews, Jr., 456 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Hon. Amos Perry, Providence, R. I.
 L. H. Pillsbury, Derry, N. H.
 Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Thos. D. Robertson, Rockford, Ill.
 Charles T. Russell, Jr., Cambridge, Mass.

Senator John Sherman, Washington, D.C.
 David S. Taber, New York, N. Y.
 Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.
 Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.
 Frances E. Willard, Evanston, Ill.
 Richard Wood, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Rev. John Worcester, Newtonville, Mass.

DIRECTORS:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, } *ex-officio*
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., }
 Rev. J. H. Allen, D.D., Cambridge, Mass.
 Nathaniel T. Allen, West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. C. G. Ames, D.D., Boston, Mass.
 Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.
 Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.
 Hezekiah Butterworth, 28 Worcester St., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Hudson, Mass.
 Rev. Scott F. Hershey, Ph.D., Munroe St., Boston, Mass.
 Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Augustine Jones, Providence, R. I.
 Rev. B. F. Leavitt, Melrose Highlands, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., Hyde Park, Mass.
 B. Schlesinger, Brookline, Mass.
 Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
 Rev. G. W. Stearns, Middleboro, Mass.
 Rev. Reuben Thomas, D.D., Brookline, Mass.
 Kate Gannett Wells, 45 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.
 Rev. A. E. Winship, 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.
 Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D., *ex-officio*.
 B. Schlesinger, Brookline, Mass.
 Hon. Wm. E. Sheldon, A.M., West Newton, Mass.
 Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.
 Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., Hyde Park, Mass.
 Rev. S. F. Hershey, Ph.D., Munroe St., Boston, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL:

Cephas Brainerd, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. William A. Butler, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. Dorman B. Eaton, New York, N. Y.
 Hon. George S. Hale, 10 Tremont St., Boston, Mass.
 Judge William L. Putnam, Portland, Me.
 Hon. Josiah Quincy, Boston, Mass.

CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

ARTICLE I. This Society shall be designated the "AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY."

ART. II. This Society, being founded on the principle that all war is contrary to the spirit of the gospel, shall have for its object to illustrate the inconsistency of war with Christianity, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and to devise means for insuring universal and permanent peace.

ART. III. Persons of every Christian denomination desirous of promoting peace on earth, and good-will towards men, may become members of this Society.

ART. IV. Every annual subscriber of two dollars shall be a member of this Society.

ART. V. The payment of twenty dollars at one time shall constitute any person a Life-member.

ART. VI. The chairman of each corresponding committee, the officers and delegates of every auxiliary contributing to the funds of this Society, and every minister of the gospel who preaches once a year on the subject of peace, and takes up a collection in

behalf of the cause, shall be entitled to the privileges of regular members.

ART. VII. All contributors shall be entitled within the year to one-half the amount of their contributions in the publications of the Society.

ART. VIII. The Officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, an Auditor and a Board of Directors, consisting of not less than twenty members of the Society, including the President, Secretary and Treasurer, who shall be ex-officio members of the Board. All Officers shall hold their offices until their successors are appointed, and the Board of Directors shall have power to fill vacancies in any office of the Society. There shall be an Executive Committee of seven, consisting of the President, Secretary and five Directors to be chosen by the Board, which Committee shall, subject to the Board of Directors, have the entire control of the executive and financial affairs of the Society. Meetings of the Board of Directors or of the Executive Committee may be called by the President, the Secretary or two members of such body. The Society or the Board of Directors may invite persons of well known legal ability to act as Honorary Counsel.

ART. IX. The Society shall hold an annual meeting at such time and place as the Board of Directors may appoint, to receive their own and the Treasurer's report, to choose officers, and transact such other business as may come before them.

ART. X. The object of this Society shall never be changed; but the constitution may in other respects be altered, on recommendation of the Executive Committee, or of any ten members of the Society, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present at any regular meeting.

The Advocate of Peace.

A MONTHLY JOURNAL FOUNDED IN 1834.

Fresh and Progressive.

Devoted to the promotion of Peace between
Nations, Classes and Individuals.

Contains the Newest Information in the Field
of Internationalism.

Subscription Price, One Dollar a Year.
In Clubs of Ten or more, Fifty Cents.
Single Numbers, Ten Cents.

Address all communications to

THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY,
3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

THE ANGEL OF PEACE

A Four Page Monthly Paper for Young People.

ILLUSTRATED.

DEVOTED TO PEACE, TEMPERANCE, GOOD
MORALS, GOOD MANNERS.

Thoroughly Christian, but undenominational.
Bright, fresh and attractive, but free from over-
exciting, sensational reading.
Just the thing for Bible Schools and Mission Work.

Price, 15 Cents a Year, for Single Copies.
Five Copies to one address, 10 Cents Each.
Twenty-five or more Copies to one address for
Bible and Mission Schools, 8 Cents per Copy.

Address,

THE ANGEL OF PEACE,
3 Somerset Street, Boston.

Houghton, Mifflin & Co.'s Summer Books.

Authors and Friends

By Mrs. JAMES T. FIELDS. *Sixth thousand.* \$1.50.

A charming book containing reminiscences, anecdotes, and letters of Longfellow, Emerson, Holmes, Mrs. Thaxter, Mrs. Stowe, Whittier, Tennyson, and Lady Tennyson.

Chapter from a Life

By ELIZABETH STUART PHELPS, author of "A Singular Life," etc. With 24 portraits and other illustrations. *Eighth thousand.* \$1.50.

Memories of Hawthorne

A delightful book, by his daughter, ROSE HAWTHORNE LATHROP. With a large portrait of Hawthorne. Crown 8vo, \$2.00.

Joan of Arc

A noble historical biography by FRANCIS C. LOWELL. With Maps. Crown 8vo, \$2.00.

Bradford Torrey

A Rambler's Lease; Birds in the Bush; The Foot-Path Way; A Florida Sketch-Book; Spring Notes from Tennessee. Five very delightful out-door books. Each, \$1.25.

The Day of His Youth

By ALICE BROWN, author of "Meadow Grass," "By Oak and Thorn," etc. \$1.00.

"A book quite out of the ordinary, written with a distinct charm of style."—*The Outlook*, New York.

The Wisdom of Fools

By Mrs. DELAND, author of "John Ward, Preacher," etc. *Second Edition.* \$1.25.

"It is a work of unusual power, in some lights absolutely marvellous for the depth of intimate perception and intuitional divination."—*Brooklyn Eagle*.

A Transatlantic Chatelaine

By HELEN CHOATE PRINCE, author of "The Story of Christine Rochefort." *Second Edition*, \$1.25.

"The heroine's peculiar history on each side of the ocean is most interesting, and the author has drawn in her a distinct and delightful character."—*The Congregationalist*, Boston.

The Spirit of an Illinois Town, and The Little Renault

By Mrs. CATHERWOOD, author of "The Lady of Fort St. John," "Old Kaskaskia," etc. \$1.25.

"Mrs. Catherwood has done no finer work than in 'The Spirit of an Illinois Town,' which has a combination of masculine vigor and feminine delicacy rare to find."—*The Literary World*, Boston.

Miss Archer Archer

"A cool, quiet, delicious love-story," by CLARA LOUISE BURNHAM, author of "The Wise Woman," "Next Door," etc. *Sixth thousand.* \$1.25.

The Burglar Who Moved Paradise

By HERBERT D. WARD, author of the "White Crown and Other Stories." *Second Edition*, \$1.25; paper 50 cts. A most readable story, full of humor but by no means silly.

Sold by Booksellers. Sent, postpaid, by

HOUGHTON, MIFFLIN AND COMPANY, BOSTON.

**Rigid
Frames**

1897

**Columbia
Bicycles**

Standard of
the World...

\$100

to all alike.

Not only does 5% Nickel Steel Tubing enhance the ease of running and make the machine stronger under load and shock, but the endurance of the tube under the vibrations of service is over twice as great as the next strongest tube in the market. That's why Columbia frames are rigid.

1896 COLUMBIAS, \$75.

**Hartford Bicycles, second only to Columbias,
\$60, \$55, \$50, \$45.**

POPE MANUFACTURING CO., Hartford, Conn.

Catalogue free from any Columbia dealer; by mail for one 2-cent stamp.

THE ADVOCATE OF PEACE.

VOL. LIX.

BOSTON, JULY, 1897.

No. 7

THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY,
PUBLISHERS,
NO. 3 SOMERSET STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

CONTENTS.

	PAGE
EDITORIALS	149—153
The Treaty to be Renewed—"The Woman of the World"—The Mohonk Conference—Platform of the Mohonk Conference—The Annexation of Hawaii.	
EDITORIAL NOTES.	154—155
Eighth Universal Peace Congress—Eighth Interparliamentary Conference—President's Letter to the Queen—Japan's Protest—Norwegian Parliament—France and Venezuela—Central America—London Peace Society—International Arbitration Association—Boston School Board—Hodgson Pratt—Dr. Reuen Thomas—Edward Atkinson.	
A Warning, poem, <i>Ida Whipple Benham</i>	155
Text of the Hawaiian Treaty	155
MOHONK ADDRESSES:	
Address of Hon. George F. Edmunds	156
Address of Dr. E. E. Hale	158
Address of B. F. Trueblood	160
Address of Dr. W. H. P. Faunce	162
Address of Dr. H. K. Carroll	164
Eternal Peace, <i>Immanuel Kant</i>	165

THE TREATY TO BE RENEWED.

It is reported from Washington that President McKinley has determined to revive the arbitration treaty with Great Britain, and that a new treaty has already been drafted to serve as a basis of negotiations. The treaty is not to be submitted to the Senate until next December, and in the meantime that body is to be carefully canvassed as to the reception which it may be expected to give to a new convention.

The dispatches state that the new treaty will be so drawn as to avoid the features which Senators found so objectionable in the rejected one. If it is true, as reported, that ex-Senator Edmunds is assisting in the drafting of the new convention, we may expect that in substance it will not depart very far from the Olney-Pauncefote paper. Mr. Edmunds was one of those who warmly approved the rejected convention, and considered the objections against it as having no real weight. There is probably no truth, however, in the report that he has

been asked to assist in framing the new document.

Whether the report of the early revival of the treaty be true or not, we can not say. We have little doubt of the correctness of the rumor. It falls in entirely with what was to have been expected. There was really no other consistent course for the State Department to pursue. The President and Secretary of State had both strongly expressed themselves as in favor of such a convention. The rejected treaty lacked only three votes of obtaining a two-thirds majority of the Senate,—the majority which it did actually obtain being much greater than that by which most important measures are carried through that body. The people of the country pronounced themselves in overwhelming numbers in favor of the former treaty, and made it perfectly clear that the action of the Senate did not reflect their sentiment, and that they were sorely displeased and mortified thereby.

In view of these considerations, and of the fact that the United States has been the foremost champion of international arbitration, it would have been surprising if the President had not felt himself justified, nay even under the strongest obligation to the nation and to the world to take up the subject at the earliest practicable moment. That he is reported to have done so already, gives the greatest pleasure to the multitudes of friends of arbitration throughout the country, and he may be assured of their hearty and enthusiastic support. The heart of the nation is with him.

We do not anticipate the least difficulty from the other side of the water. The dissatisfaction among the British people at the adverse action of our Senate was deep and widespread, but we are sure that there will be no disposition to retaliate by the rejection of what our government may offer in the form of a new treaty. On the contrary, there will be the greatest readiness to accept anything that is fair and reasonable. Before leaving Washington on the 22d of June Sir Julian Pauncefote, the British ambassador, in a speech in reply to an address congratulating Queen Victoria presented by a number of former British subjects, made an allusion to the arbitration treaty. He said that he had deeply at heart the accomplishment of this great international agreement and that